

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akçok, S., Çağır, A., 2010. Synthesis of stilbene-fused 2'-hydroxychalcones and flavanones. *Bioorg. Chem.* **38**, 139–143.
- Ashok, M., Holla, B.S., Kumari, N.S., 2007. Convenient one pot synthesis of some novel derivatives of thiazolo[2,3-b]dihydropyrimidinone possessing 4-methylthiophenyl moiety and evaluation of their antibacterial and antifungal activities. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **42**, 380–385.
- Barbosa, T.P., Sousa, S.C.O., Amorim, F.M., Rodrigues, Y.K.S., De Assis, P.A.C., Caldas, J.P.A., Oliveira, M.R., Vasconcellos, M.L.A.A., 2011. Design, synthesis and antileishmanial in vitro activity of new series of chalcones-like compounds: A molecular hybridization approach. *Bioorganic Med. Chem.* **19**, 4250–4256.
- Chalal, M., Vervandier-Fasseur, D., Meunier, P., Cattey, H., Hierso, J.C., 2012. Syntheses of polyfunctionalized resveratrol derivatives using Wittig and Heck protocols. *Tetrahedron* **68**, 3899–3907.
- Claudio Viegas-Junior, Eliezer J. Barreiro, Carlos Alberto Manssour Fraga, 2007. Molecular Hybridization: A Useful Tool in the Design of New Drug Prototypes. *Curr. Med. Chem.* **14**, 1829–1852.
- Dong, F., Jian, C., Kai, G., Qunrong, S., Zuliang, L., 2008. Synthesis of coumarins via pechmann reaction in water catalyzed by acyclic acidic ionic liquids. *Catal. Letters* **121**, 255–259.
- Fessenden, Ralph J. and Joan S Fessenden., *Organic Chemistry*, Third edition, Wadsworth, Inc., Belmont, California
- Ganga, V.S.R., Abdi, S.H.R., Kureshy, R.I., Khan, N.U.H., Bajaj, H.C., 2016. P-Toluene sulfonic acid (PTSA)-MCM-41 as a green, efficient and reusable heterogeneous catalyst for the synthesis of jasminaldehyde under solvent-free condition. *J. Mol. Catal. A Chem.* **420**, 264–271.
- Gilchrist T.L., 1992, *Heterocyclic Chemistry*, 2nd edition, Longman Scientific and Technical, New York
- Kappe, C.O., 2000. Biologically active dihydropyrimidones of the Biginelli-type - A literature survey. *Eur. J. Med.Chem.* **35**, 1043–1052.
- Karthikeyan, C., Solomon, V.R., Lee, H., Trivedi, P., 2013. Design, synthesis and biological evaluation of some isatin-linked chalcones as novel anti-breast cancer agents: A molecular hybridization approach. *Biomed. Prev. Nutr.* **3**, 325–330.
- Kaur Manjal, S., Kaur, R., Bhatia, R., Kumar, K., Singh, V., Shankar, R., Kaur, R., Rawal, R.K., 2017. Synthetic and medicinal perspective of thiazolidinones: A review. *Bioorg. Chem.* **75**, 406–423.

- Kumar, M., Srivastava, M., Yadav, R.A., 2013. Vibrational studies of benzene, pyridine, pyridine-N-oxide and their cations. *Spectrochim. Acta - Part A Mol. Biomol. Spectrosc.* **111**, 242–251.
- Li, Z., Zhao, H., Han, H., Liu, Y., Song, J., Guo, W., Chu, W., Sun, Z., 2017. Graphene-supported ZnO nanoparticles: An efficient heterogeneous catalyst for the Claisen-Schmidt condensation reaction without additional base. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **58**, 3984–3988.
- Matos, L.H.S., Masson, F.T., Simeoni, L.A., Homem-de-Mello, M., 2018. Biological activity of dihydropyrimidinone (DHPM) derivatives: A systematic review. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **143**, 1779–1789.
- Ming, L.S., Jamalis, J., Al-Maqtari, H.M., Rosli, M.M., Sankaranarayanan, M., Chander, S., Fun, H.K., 2017. Synthesis, characterization, antifungal activities and crystal structure of thiophene-based heterocyclic chalcones. *Chem. Data Collect.* **9–10**, 104–113.
- Mostafa, A.S., Selim, K.B., 2018. Synthesis and anticancer activity of new dihydropyrimidinone derivatives. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **156**, 304–315.
- Oh, W.Y., Shahidi, F., 2018. Antioxidant activity of resveratrol ester derivatives in food and biological model systems. *Food Chem.* **261**, 267–273.
- Rajakumar, P., Gayatri Swaroop, M., Jayavelu, S., Murugesan, K., 2006. Synthesis, complexation studies and biological applications of some novel stilbenophanes, indolophanes and bisindolostilbenophanes via McMurry coupling. *Tetrahedron* **62**, 12041–12050.
- Rameau, N., Russo, B., Mangematin, S., Pinel, C., Djakovitch, L., 2018. Stilbene synthesis through decarboxylative cross-coupling of substituted cinnamic acids with aryl halides. *Appl. Catal. A Gen.* **560**, 132–143.
- Rioux, B., Pouget, C., Fidanzi-Dugas, C., Gamond, A., Laurent, A., Semaan, J., Pinon, A., Champavier, Y., Léger, D.Y., Liagre, B., Duroux, J.L., Fagnère, C., Sol, V., 2017. Design and multi-step synthesis of chalcone-polyamine conjugates as potent antiproliferative agents. *Bioorganic Med. Chem. Lett.* **27**, 4354–4357.
- Rocha, L.W., Sonza, D.R., Broering, M.F., Nunes, R., de Campos-Buzzi, F., Corrêa, R., Silva, R.L., Cunha, T.M., Santin, J.R., Quintão, N.L.M., 2018. Synthetic chalcones as potential tool for acute- and chronic-pain control. *Biomed. Pharmacother.* **104**, 437–450.
- Sheykhan, M., Yahyazadeh, A., Ramezani, L., 2017. A novel cooperative Lewis acid/Brønsted base catalyst Fe₃O₄@SiO₂-APTMS-Fe(OH)₂: An efficient catalyst for the Biginelli reaction. *Mol. Catal.* **435**, 166–173.
- Stefani, H.A., Oliveira, C.B., Almeida, R.B., Pereira, C.M.P., Braga, R.C., Cella, R., Borges, V.C., Savegnago, L., Nogueira, C.W., 2006. Dihydropyrimidin-(2H)-ones obtained by ultrasound irradiation: a new class of potential

- antioxidant agents. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **41**, 513–518.
- Taha, M., Ismail, N.H., Ali, M., Rashid, U., Imran, S., Uddin, N., Khan, K.M., 2017. Molecular hybridization conceded exceptionally potent quinolinyl-oxadiazole hybrids through phenyl linked thiosemicarbazide antileishmanial scaffolds: In silico validation and SAR studies. *Bioorg. Chem.* **71**, 192–200.
- Tang, Y.-W., Shi, C.-J., Yang, H.-L., Cai, P., Liu, Q.-H., Yang, X.-L., Kong, L.-Y., Wang, X.-B., 2018. Synthesis and evaluation of isoprenylation-resveratrol dimer derivatives against Alzheimer's disease. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*
- Tayebbe, R., Ghadamgahi, M., 2017. Solvent free one-pot multi-component synthesis of 3,4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1H)-ones catalyzed by mesoporous NH₄H₂PO₄/MCM-41 as an environmentally friendly, cheap, and effective catalyst. *Arab. J. Chem.* **10**, S757–S764.
- Wen, R., Lv, H., Jiang, Y., Tu, P., 2018. Anti-inflammatory isoflavones and isoflavanones from the roots of *Pongamia pinnata* (L.) Pierre. *Bioorganic Med. Chem. Lett.* **28**, 1050–1055.
- Winter, C., Caetano, J.N., Araújo, A.B.C., Chaves, A.R., Ostroski, I.C., Vaz, B.G., Pérez, C.N., Alonso, C.G., 2016. Activated carbons for chalcone production: Claisen-Schmidt condensation reaction. *Chem. Eng. J.* **303**, 604–610.
- Yu, H., Xu, P., He, H., Zhu, J., Lin, H., Han, S., 2017. Highly enantioselective Biginelli reactions using methanopyrroline/thiourea – based dual organocatalyst systems: asymmetric synthesis of 4-substituted unsaturated aryl dihydropyrimidines. *Tetrahedron Asymmetry* **28**, 257–265.
- Zhang, S., Saathoff, J.M., He, L., 2017. Molecular Hybridization: An Emerging Tool for the Design of Novel Therapeutics for Alzheimer's Disease, Design of Hybrid Molecules for Drug Development. *Elsevier Ltd.*
- Zhao, Q., Sun, J., Liu, B., He, J., 2013. Synthesis of stilbene, 1,4-distyrylbenzene and 4,4'-distyrylbiphenyl via Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons reaction in phase-transfer catalysis system. *Dye. Pigment.* **99**, 339–347.
- Zhou, L., Yuan, F., Zhou, Y., Duan, W., Zhang, M., Deng, H., Song, L., 2018. Convenient one-pot MCRs to trifluoromethylated spiroperididine under catalyst-free conditions. *Tetrahedron* **74**, 3761–3769.